Α

abortions 34

accidental death 68, 102 activation 56, 58 descendants 60 immigrants 60 activity rate 48 age-integrated institutions 64 ageing population, international 160 agricultural holdings age of farmer 89 assessed value 83 forced sales 83 livestock 87, 89 sales 82 size 86 agricultural products external trade 107 value of sales 90 agricultural subsidies 90, 145 agriculture animal production 87-88 arable land 86-87 capital formation 89 changes in stock 89-90 crop production 86-87 fodder consumption 87 gross domestic product 89-90 interest payments 89 investments 89 livestock 87, 89-90 subsidies 90 agriculture, fishing and quarrying compensation of employees 135 employment 49, 136-137 energy consumption 30 gross operating surplus and mixed income 134 gross value added 132-133 output 130-131 VAT units 84-85 AIDS 66 air pollution 26 international 161 air transport 100 alcohol accidents 102 alcohol consumption 78 alcohol duties 149 ammonia 26 animal production 87-88 consumption 88 exports 88, 107 value of sales 90 answering machine, families possessing 78 arable land 86-87 area agricultural holdings 86 cultivated 86-87 foreign countries 160 assessment of real property 83 assisting spouses 49 Association of Danish State Employees' Organisations (StK) 50

asthma, deaths 68

asylum 36

Subject index

В

balance of goods and services 117, 122 balance of payments 112 international 163 balance of trade 107, 111, 122 EU candidate countries 156 banks balance sheet 106 capital balance 113 **Danmarks Nationalbank 104** debt 106 deposits 104 interest rates 105 lending 106 profit and loss account 104 baptisms 45 barley 87 basic school 42-44 bathing water 26 bed-nights 98 beer consumption 78 beverages, consumption 78, 138 bicycles 100 births 33 block grants 8-10 boarding houses (bed-nights) 98 bonds 105-106 interest rates 105 interest rates, international 158, 171 borrowing, central government 154 broadcasting 46 bronchitis, deaths 68 builders 97 building activity builders 97 buildings completed 95-97 buildings started 97 employment 49, 95-96, 136-137 regulating price index 95 building sites forced sales 83 sales 82 buses 99-100 business units, registered for VAT settlement 84-85 butter consumption 79, 88 exports 88, 107 production 88

С

camping sites, bed-nights 98 cancer, deaths 68 capital account corporate sector 124 general government 123, 144, 153 household sector 125 international transactions 121 public sector 153 capital balance 112-113 capital formation 117, 120-121, 139 agriculture 89 international 168 public sector 153 capital taxes 150 caravans 99 carbon dioxide 26 international 161 cargo vessels 101 cars 99-100 cash benefits 57-58, 62, 148 descendants 60 immigrants 60 cash prices, real property 82 casualties 102-103 catches 91 cattle 87 causes of death 68 CD player, families possessing 78 CD-ROM, families possessing 78 central government finance 145-148, 154 wage index 56 central organizations 50 cereals 86-87 cerebro-vascular diseases, deaths 68 CH4 (methane) 26 changes in stock, agriculture 89-90 charge cards (Dancard) 104 charges, day-care institutions 64 cheese consumption 79, 88 exports 88, 107 production 88 chickens 87 child and youth allowance 148 child mortality 35 international 160 children day-care institutions 64 dwellings 94 families 39 social assistance 61, 148 church funerals 45 church marriages 45 church members 45 cigarette consumption 78 cinemas 46-47 circulating bonds 106 circulating shares 106 cirrhosis of the liver, deaths 68 civil servants' pensions 58, 148 claims corporate sector 124 general government 123 household sector 125 clothing consumption 138 co-operative societies 84-85 CO₂ (carbon dioxide) emission 26 international 161 CO₂ taxes 151 coaches 99-100 coal 29 coin in circulation 104 commercial fertilizers 27 communication see transport, storage and communication community service 69 compensation of employees by industry 135 general government 135 confirmations 45

construction builders 97 buildings completed 95-97 buildings started 97 compensation of employees 135 dwellings 97 employment 49, 95-96, 136-137 energy consumption 30 gross operating surplus and mixed income 134 gross value added 132-133 output 130-131 price index 95 VAT units 84-85 wage index 56 construction costs 95 consumer durables families possessing 78 imports 107 consumer price index 80 international 164 consumption beverages 78 drinking water 26, 28 drugs 67 energy 29-30 energy, international 161 fertilizers 27 fixed capital 118, 120, 139-140 food 79, 88 households 75-77, 138 international 168 pesticides 27 private 75-77, 117-118, 120, 138 private, international 168 public 117-118, 120, 138, 144-148, 153 public, international 168, 172, 174 tobacco 78 contributions to social schemes 7, 149 international 173-174 convergence criteria 158 convictions 70-71 corporate sector financial accounts 128 national accounts 124 corporate tax 7, 149 county tax 149, 152 couples 39 cows 87 crèches 64 credit cards (Dancard) 104 criminal offences 69-70 crop production 86-87 exports 107 value of sales 90 crude oil external trade 107 production 29 currency reserve 112-113 custody 69 customs 149 international 174

D

daily newspapers 45 Danish Association of Managers and **Executives 50** Danish Broadcasting Corporation (DR) 46 Danish Confederation of Professional Associations 50 Danish Confederation of Trade Unions (LO) 50 Danish Federation of Trade Unions 50 Danish Metal Workers' Union 50 Danish Pools and Lotto Company 46-47 Danish Trade Union of Public Employees (FOA) 50 Dankort 104 Danmarks Nationalbank 104-106, 113 day nurseries 64 day-care institutions 64-65 deaths 33, 35, 68, 102 debt agriculture 89 central government 154 foreign 113 international 158 defence, expenditure 145-147 demographic change 33 dental care 59 dentists 65 Department of Prisons and Probation 69 deposits banks 104, 106 waste 28 descendants 36 age distribution 37 country of origin 37 transfer payments 60 unemployment 54 diabetes, deaths of 68 disability benefits 57 discount rate 105 dishwasher, families possessing 78 disposable gross income corporate sector 124 general government 123, 153 household sector 125 public sector 153 disposable gross national income 118, 121 disposable income, households 75 disposable net national income 118 divorces 34 do-it-yourself work 17-18 drinking water 26, 28 drugs 67 drunken driving 71 durable goods families possessing 78 imports 107 duties 7, 12-14, 149-151 international 173-174 national accounts group 150 DVD disc, families possessing 78 DVD player, families possessing 78 dwellings assessed value 83 completed 95-97 facilities 94 forced sales 83 heating 95

dwellings *(continued)* homeowners/tenants 94 owner-occupied 78, 82-83, 94 prices 83 residents 94 sales 82 size 94 started 97

E

early retirement pay 56, 58, 63, 148 descendants 60 immigrants 60 early retirement pension 58, 63, 66, 148 descendants 60 immigrants 60 earnings international 164 wage index 56 ecological farms 86 education expenditure 145-147 labour market policy measures 56 students 42-43 educational grants 148 educational levels 43-44 effective DKK rate 171 eggs consumption 79, 88 exports 88 production 88 elections **European Parliament 41** Folketing 41 electricity balance sheet 30 exports 30 imports 30 production 30 electricity, gas and water supply compensation of employees 135 employment 49, 136-137 energy consumption 30 gross operating surplus and mixed income 134 gross value added 132-133 output 130-131 VAT units 84-85 wage index 56 emigration 33, 38 emissions 26 international 161 employees' vocational organizations 50 employment 48 by industry 49, 136-137 by industry, international 162 construction 95-96, 136-137 EU candidate countries 156 expenditure 57 general government 136-137 health care 64-65 sex distribution 49 social sector 65 employment rate 48 EMU (convergence criteria) 158

energy exports 107 imports 107 energy consumption 29 by industry 30 international 161 energy production 29 international 161 energy taxes 149-151 enterprises public 153 VAT units 84-85 environmental expenditure 151 environmental indicators 26 environmental taxes 16-17, 149-151 FU candidate countries 156 convergence criteria 158 elections 41 expenditure 155 general government transfers 144 income 157 institutions 155 permanent staff 155 referendums 41 taxes 8 European Parliament, elections 41 excess mortality 35 exchange rates 171 expenditure central government 146-147 general government 144-147 local government 146-147 exports cereals 86 commodity group 107 country 109, 111 goods and services 117, 120, 122 international 158, 165, 170 quantity index 110 unit value index 110 weight 110 external trade 107-111, 120, 122 international 165, 168, 170

F

factor income corporate sector 124 general government 123 household sector 125 fallow land 87 families housing conditions 94 social assistance 57, 62, 148 taxation 10-12, 75-76 family composition 39 family income 72-74 family reunifications 36 farms age of farmer 89 assessed value 83 livestock 87 sales 82-83 size 86 fats, consumption 79 feeding stuffs 87 fees 149

Subject index

ferries 100-101 fertility 33 EU candidate countries 156 fertilizers 27 films 47 financial accounts corporate sector 128 Denmark and rest of the world 126 general government 127 household sector 129 financial intermediation, business activities compensation of employees 135 employment 49, 136-137 energy consumption 30 gross operation surplus and mixed income 134 gross value added 132-133 output 130-131 VAT units 84-85 wage index 56 financial transactions, central government 154 fines 70 fishing catches 91 fishing grounds 91 fishing vessels 91, 101 fishing see also agriculture, fishing and quarrying fixed capital, consumption 118, 120, 140 flour consumption 79 food consumption 79, 88 forced sales, real property 83 foreign assets and liabilities 112-113 foreign currency exchange rates 171 foreign debt 112-113 central government 154 international 158 foreign exchange reserves 113 foreign nationals 36-38 transfer payments 60 foreign trade 107-111, 120, 122 international 165, 168, 170 foreign transactions 121-122 functional distribution, public expenditure 15 functional income distribution 118 funerals 45 fungicides 27

G

games 47 gas 29 GDP 117-118, 120-121 agriculture 89-90 corporate sector 124 county 119 EU candidate countries 156 general government 123, 153 international 166, 168 public sector 153 purchasing power parities 167 GDP per capita 119 EU candidate countries 156 international 167 general government compensation of employees 135 disposable gross income 123, 153 employment 136-137

general government (continued) expenditure by function 145-148 expenditure by transaction 144 financial accounts 127 gross domestic product 123, 153 gross operating surplus 123, 134, 153 gross savings 123, 144 gross value added 123, 132-133, 153 international 158 output 123, 130-131, 153 revenue 144 General Workers' Union in Denmark (SiD) 50 gift tax 149 GNI 118, 121 **GNP 118** gold holding 104, 113 goods, transport 100-101 goods and services duties 7, 12-14, 149-151 international 168 national accounts 117, 120, 122 taxes 7, 12-14, 120, 149-151 grass 86-87 green fodder 87 green taxes 16-17, 149-151 greenhouse gases 26 groats, consumption 79 gross capital stock 140 gross domestic product 117-118, 120-121 agriculture 89-90 corporate sector 124 county 119 EU candidate countries 156 general government 123, 153 household sector 125 international 166, 168 public sector 153 purchasing power parities 167 gross domestic product per capita 119 EU candidate countries 156 international 167 gross energy consumption 29-30 gross fixed capital formation 117, 120-121, 139 agriculture 89 international 168 public sector 153 gross national disposable income 118, 121 gross national income 118, 121 gross operating surplus 121 by industry 134 corporate sector 124 general government 123, 134, 153 household sector 125 public sector 153 gross reproduction rate 33 gross savings 121 corporate sector 124 general government 123, 144 household sector 125 public sector 153 gross value added 118, 121 agriculture 90 by industry 132-133 by industry international 169 (to be continued)

gross value added *(continued)* corporate sector 124 general government 123, 132-133, 153 household sector 125 public sector 153 ground water 28 GVA 118, 121 agriculture 90 by industry 132-133 by industry, international 169 corporate sector 124 general government 123 household sector 125

H

health care consultations 59 expenditure 145-147 staff 64-65 heart diseases, deaths 68 heating, dwellings 95 herbicides 27 higher education 42-44 expenditure 145 students 42 **HIV 66** holiday dwellings assessed value 83 bed-nights 98 families possessing 78 sales 82 holiday-trips 98 home computer, families possessing 78 home help 65 home nursing 65 homeowners/tenants 94 horses 87 horticultural products 87 hospitalizations 64 hospitals 64, 67, 145 hotels (bed-nights) 98 hourly earnings, international 164 household composition 39 household sector financial accounts 129 gross value added 125 household waste 28 households consumption 75-77, 138 energy consumption 30 housing conditions 94 income 75-77, 148 taxation 10-12, 75-76 housing private expenditure 138 public expenditure 145-148 public revenue 149 housing allowance 62 housing conditions 94-95 housing construction dwellings 97 expenditure 95 housing subsidies 57, 62, 148

I.

immigrants 36 age distribution 37 country of origin 37 Danish citizens 38 last permanent residence 38 nationality and sex 38 transfer payments 60 unemployment 54 imports cereals 86 commodity group 107 country 108 from Denmark 111 goods and services 117, 120, 122 international 165, 168, 170 quantity index 110 unit value index 110 weight 110 imprisonment 69-70 incineration 28 income corporate sector 124 general government 123, 144, 153 generation 121 household sector 125 households 75-76 public sector 153 income distribution families 72-74 functional 118 households 76-77 personal income 72, 74 income tax return 11 income taxes 7, 149-150 families 10-12, 75-76 households 10-12, 75-76 international 174 income transfers, households 148 industrial production 92 EU candidate countries 156 industrial products, external trade 107 industrial waste 28 infant mortality 35 international 160 inflation 80 EU candidate countries 156 international 158 influenza, deaths 68 inheritance tax 149 inns (bed-nights) 98 insecticides 27 interest income, banks 104 interest payable, banks 104 interest payments agriculture 89 central government 154 interest rates 105 international 158, 171 internal migration 40 internet access, families possessing 78 investments 121, 139 agriculture 89 general government 144 international 168

job training 56

K kindergartens 64

L

labour force 48-49 labour market contributions 149 labour market organizations 50 labour market policy measures 56 Labour Market Supplementary Pension Scheme (ATP) 148 landfilling 26 laughing gas 26 leave 56, 58 descendants 60 immigrants 60 legal abortions 34 leisure activities 45 leisure boating 98 lending, banks 106 levels of education 43-44 liabilities agriculture 89 foreign 113 libraries 45 life expectancy 35 EU candidate countries 156 international 160 limited partnership companies 84-85 live births 33 livestock 87 changes 89-90 livestock manure 27 livestock products 88 local government taxes 8, 149, 152 wage index 56 local government finance 146-148 lockouts 50 lorries 99-100

Μ

magazines 45 malignant tumors, deaths 68 manpower 48-49 manufacturers' sales 93 manufacturing balance sheet 93 compensation of employees 135 employment 49, 136-137 energy consumption 30 external trade 107 gross operating surplus and mixed income 134 gross value added 132-133 net profit ratio 92 output 130-131 production index 92 production index, international 165 productivity 118 profit and loss account 93 proprietary ratio 92 return on equity 92 VAT units 84-85 wage index 56



margarine consumption 79 marginal tax 12 marinas, bed-nights 98 marine pollution 26-27 marital status 39 marriages 34, 45 married couples, with and without children 39 master workers, construction 95-96 maternity benefits 58, 61, 148 descendants 60 immigrants 60 meat consumption 79, 88 exports 88 production 88 medical care 59 medicine 67 methane 26 microwave oven, families possessing 78 midwives 65 migration 33, 36, 38, 40 milk consumption 79, 88 exports 88 production 88 mobile phone, families possessing 78 money stock 104 moonlighting 17-18 mopeds 99-100 mortality 35 motels, bed-nights 98 motor cycles 99-100 motor vehicles registrations 99 stock 99 traffic performance 100 municipal revenue sharing system 8-10 municipal tax 149, 152 museums 46

Ν

N₂0 (laughing gas) 26 National Church 45 expenditure 145 natural fertilizers 27 natural gas 29 net borrowing requirement, central government 154 net capital stock 140 net interest, central government 154 net lending corporate sector 124 general government 123, 153 household sector 125 public sector 153 net migration 33, 38 net national income 118 net price index 80 net reproduction rate 33 net savings, households 75-76 net wealth, households 75-76 newspapers 45 NH₂ (ammonia) 26 nights spent 98 nitrate, drinking water 26, 28 nitrogen 27 nitrogen oxides 26

notes in circulation 104 NO_x (nitrogen oxides) 26 nursing homes 65 nursing staff 64-65 nutrients 27

0

oats 87 occupational injuries, expenditure 57 offences against property 69-70 offences against special legislation 71 offences against the Road Traffic Act 71 oil imports 107 production 29 old-age, social expenditure 57, 66 old-age pension expenditure 58, 66, 148 pensioners 66 operations, waiting time 67 organic eggs 79 organic milk 79 outdoor life 45 outside school-hours care 64-65 owner-occupied dwellings assessed value 83 families possessing 78 forced sales 83 sales 82-83 ozone depletion 26 ozone layer 26

Ρ

parental leave 56 part-time employment 48 partnership companies 84-85 passenger ships 100-101 passenger transport 100 patients 64, 67 PC, families possessing 78 pensioners 49, 56, 58, 63, 66 personal income 72, 74-75 personal income taxes 7, 10-12, 75-76, 149 international 174 personal services see public and personal services pesticides 27 petrol tax 149 phosphorus 27 physicians 64-65 pigs 87 pipeline transport 100 placement outside own home 61 plant growth regulators 27 pleasure cruising 98 pneumonia, deaths 68 political parties 41 pollution 26-27 international 161 pollution taxes 149-151 pool jobs 56 population activity status 48 age sex distribution 31-32 causes of death 68 educational levels 44 EU candidate countries 156

population (continued) international 160 marital status 39 socio-economic status 49 population density, international 160 population growth 33 EU candidate countries 156 international 159 ports, goods transport 101 potassium 27 potatoes, consumption 79 poultry 87 pregnancy and childbirth benefits 58, 61, 148 descendants 60 immigrants 60 press 45 pressure of taxation 5, 18-19, 149-150 OECD countries 20-22 price index construction costs 95 consumer prices 80 consumer prices international 164 gross domestic product 118 gross value added 118 net prices 80 private consumption 118 raw materials 81 real property 82-83 residential construction 95 shares 105 wholesale prices 81 primary education 42 primary sector, VAT units 84-85 prison 69-70 private cars 99-100 private consumption households 75-77, 138 international 168 national accounts 117-118, 120, 138 private limited companies 84-85 private railways 100 production agricultural 86-88 by industry 130-131 industrial 92 industrial, international 165 national accounts 118, 120, 123-125 national accounts, by industry 130-131 production and import tax 150 households 75-77 production index manufacturing 92 manufacturing, international 165 productivity by industry 118 manufacturing 118 profit and loss account banks 104 manufacturing 93 psychiatric hospitals 64 public and personal services compensation of employees 135 employment 49, 136-137 energy consumption 30 gross operating surplus and mixed income 134 (to be continued)

public and personal services (continued) gross value added 132-133 output 130-131 VAT units 84-85 public consumption 15-16, 23, 117-118, 120, 138, 144-148, 153 international 168, 172, 174 public corporations 153 public enterprises 153 public income 144, 149-151, 153 international 173 public libraries 45 public limited companies 84-85 public quasi corporations 153 public revenue 144 international 173-174 public sector 153 international 172-173 public services, expenditure 145-147 pulses 86-87 purchasing power parities 167

Q

quantity index external trade 110 external trade international 170 quarrying 27 quarrying *see also* agriculture fishing and quarrying

R

radio 46 railway transport 100 rape 69, 86 raw material price index 81 raw materials, extraction 27 real property assessed value 83 forced sales 83 prices 83 sales 82 real property tax 149 households 75-77 international 174 recreation centres 64 recycling 28 referendums 41 refugees 36 regional theatres 47 registered partnerships 39 registration fees 149 regulating price index for residential construction 95 rehabilitation expenditure 58 recipients by country of origin 60 rehabilitation institutions, staff 65 renewable energy 29 residence permits 36 residential construction dwellings 97 price index 95 residential institutions, staff 65

residential property assessed value 83 forced sales 83 prices 83 sales 82 resource taxes 149-151 retail trade see wholesale and retail trade; hotels restaurants retirement 56 retirement age 55 return on investment, manufacturing 92 revenue, general government 144 road accidents 102-103 road traffic 100 international 161 Road Traffic Act offences 71 roots 86-87 Royal Theatre, The 47 rve 87

1

sabbatical leave 56 Salaried Employees' and Civil Servants **Confederation 50** salary earners 49 construction 95-96 savings corporate sector 124 general government 123 household sector 125 households 75 national accounts 121 school libraries 45 scout associations 45 sea transport 100-101 secondary education 42, 44 secondary sector, VAT units 84-85 self-employed 49 service jobs 56 service sector, VAT units 84-85 sexual offences 69-70 share price index 105 shares 105-106 sheep 87 sheltered dwellings, staff 65 ships exports 107 fishing vessels 91, 101 goods carried 100-101 stock 101 sickness benefits 57-58, 61, 148 descendants 60 immigrants 60 smokers 68 SO₂ (sulphur dioxide) 26 SO, taxes 151 social expenditure 57-58, 61-62, 145-148 descendants 60 immigrants 60 per capita 57 social pensions 56, 58, 63, 66, 148 social schemes, contributions 7, 14, 149 social sector, employment 65 socio-economic status 49 soil pollution 26 sole proprietorship 84-85

somatic hospitals 64 special legislation, offences 71 spirits, consumption 78 sports 45 stamp duties 149 state railways 100 state tax 149 state-subsidized theatres 47 stock exchange 106 storage see transport, storage and communication straw 86 strikes 50 students 42-43 subsidies 90, 145 agriculture 90 international 174 sugar consumption 79 suicide 68 sulphur dioxide 26 supply and demand balance 117 supply balance sheet 117 supported employment 56 surface water 28 survivors, social expenditure 57

T

tankers 101 tax burden 5, 18-19, 149-150 **OECD** countries 20-23 tax ceiling 12 tax rates 152 tax return 11 taxes block grants 8-10 by type 6-7, 149 environmental 150-151 families 10-12, 75-76 households 10-12, 75-76 income taxes 7, 149-150 international 173-174 municipal revenue sharing system 8-10 national accounts group 150 recipient sector 7-8, 149, 152 tax return 11 taxes on production and imports 149-150 taxis 100 telefax, families possessing 78 terms of trade 110-111 theatres 47 tilted tax ceiling 12 tobacco consumption 78 tobacco duties 14913 top managers 49 tourist expenditure and revenue 122 tourists 98 tractors 99 trade see wholesale and retail trade; hotels restaurants trade unions 50 traffic accidents 102-103 traffic performance 100, 103 international 161 trailers 99

transfer payments expenditure 15-16, 57-59, 62, 145-148 households 75-76, 148 recipients 56, 58-59, 61-63 recipients by country of origin 60 transitional allowance 56, 58, 63, 148 descendants 60 immigrants 60 transport 100-101 transport, storage and communication compensation of employees 135 employment 49, 136-137 energy consumption 30 gross operating surplus and mixed income 134 gross value added 132-133 output 130-131 VAT unit 84-85 wage index 56 transport taxes 149-151 tumble dryer, families possessing 78 TV 46 TV2/Danmark 46

U

unemployment 48-49, 51-52, 54 age group 53 age sex distribution 51 counties 52 descendants 54 educational levels 53 expenditure 57-58, 148 immigrants 54 unemployment benefits descendants 60 immigrants 60 unemployment insurance funds 55 unemployment insured 55 unemployment rate 51-52 descendants 54 EU candidate countries 156 immigrants 54 international 163 Union of Commercial and Clerical Employees in Denmark (HK) 50 unit value index external trade 110 external trade international 170 unmarried couples 39 user's fees 14

۷

vans 99-100 VAT 12, 149 households 75-77 VAT units, by industry 84-85 video camera, families possessing 78 video recorder, families possessing 78 viewing, TV 46 violent crime 69-70 vocational education 42-44

W

wage earners 49 construction 95-96 wage index by industry 56 international 164 wage share 118 waiting time, hospitals 67 washing machine, families possessing 78 wastes 28 water pollution 26-28 water supply 28 water supply see also electricity gas and water supply waterworks 28 weight, external trade 110 wheat 87 wholesale and retail trade; hotels restaurants compensation of employees 135 employment 49, 136-137 gross operating surplus and mixed income 134 gross value added 132-133 output 130-131 VAT units 84-85 wage index 56 wholesale price index 81 wholesale trade see wholesale and retail trade; hotels restaurants wine consumption 78 Women Workers' Union in Denmark (KAD) 50 work stoppages 50

Y

youth benefits 148 youth centres 64 youth hostels, bed-nights 98 youth organizations 45

Ζ

zoological gardens 46